Formulas for Perimeter P, Area A, and Circumference C

## Square

side length $s$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& P=4 s \\
& A=s^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



Rectangle
length $\ell$ and width $w$
$P=2 \ell+2 w$
$A=\ell w$


## Triangle

side lengths $a, b$, and $c$, base $b$, and height $h$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& P=a+b+c \\
& A=\frac{1}{2} b h
\end{aligned}
$$

## Circle

diameter $d$
and radius $r$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& C=\pi d=2 \pi r \\
& A=\pi r^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



Use the $\pi$ button on the calculator.
Do not use 3.14 to do calculations!

## Triangles:

The base $b$ can be any side of a triangle. The height $h$ is a segment from a vertex that forms a right angle with a line containing the base. The height may be a side of the triangle or in the interior or the exterior of the triangle.


