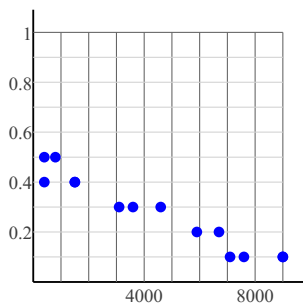


Unit 5.4 Scatter plots

State if there appears to be a positive correlation, negative correlation, or no correlation. When there is a correlation, draw the line of best fit.

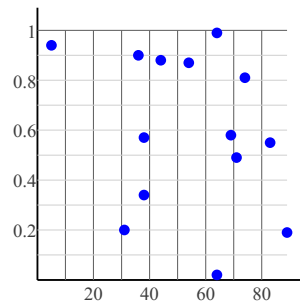
1)

X	Y	X	Y
400	0.4	4,600	0.3
400	0.5	5,900	0.2
800	0.5	6,700	0.2
1,500	0.4	7,100	0.1
1,500	0.4	7,600	0.1
3,100	0.3	9,000	0.1
3,600	0.3	9,000	0.1



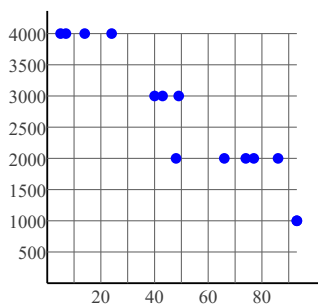
2)

X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
5	0.94	44	0.88	71	0.49
31	0.2	54	0.87	74	0.81
36	0.9	64	0.02	83	0.55
38	0.34	64	0.99	89	0.19
38	0.57	69	0.58		



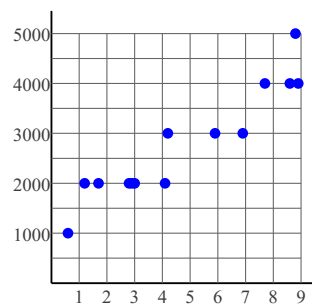
3)

X	Y	X	Y
5	4,000	49	3,000
7	4,000	66	2,000
14	4,000	74	2,000
24	4,000	77	2,000
40	3,000	86	2,000
43	3,000	93	1,000
48	2,000	93	1,000



4)

X	Y	X	Y
0.6	1,000	4.2	3,000
1.2	2,000	5.9	3,000
1.7	2,000	6.9	3,000
2.8	2,000	7.7	4,000
2.9	2,000	8.6	4,000
3	2,000	8.8	5,000
4.1	2,000	8.9	4,000

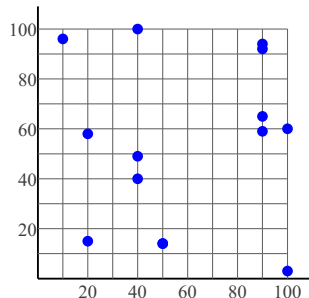


5)

X	Y
10	96
20	15
20	58
40	40
40	49

X	Y
40	100
50	14
50	14
90	59
90	65

X	Y
90	92
90	94
100	3
100	60

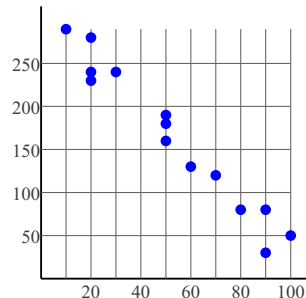


6)

X	Y
10	290
20	230
20	240
20	280
30	240

X	Y
50	160
50	180
50	190
60	130
70	120

X	Y
80	80
90	30
90	80
100	50

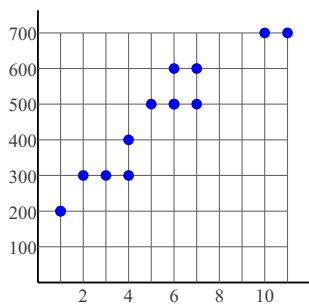


7)

X	Y
1	200
1	200
2	300
3	300
4	300

X	Y
4	400
5	500
6	500
6	500
6	500

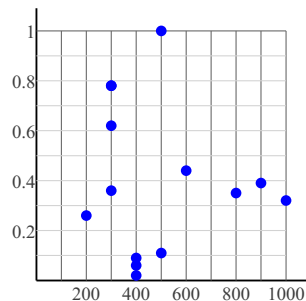
X	Y
7	500
7	600
10	700
11	700



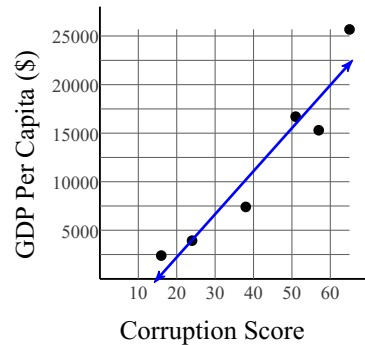
8)

X	Y
200	0.26
300	0.36
300	0.62
300	0.78
300	0.78
400	0.02
400	0.06

X	Y
400	0.09
500	0.11
500	1
600	0.44
800	0.35
900	0.39
1,000	0.32

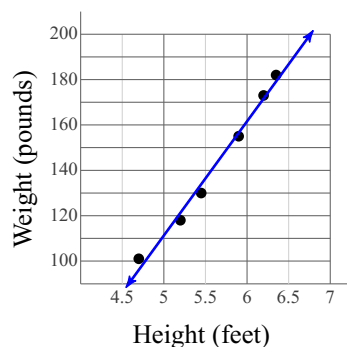


- 9) Economists have found that the amount of corruption in a country's government is correlated to the gross domestic product (GDP) per capita of that country. This can be modeled by  $y = 443x - 6630$  where  $x$  is the corruption score and  $y$  is GDP per capita in dollars. Corruption scores range from 0 to 100 with 0 being highly corrupt and 100 being least corrupt.



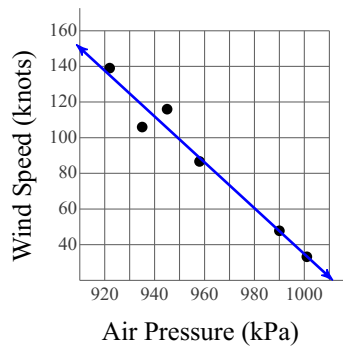
- a) What does the slope of the line represent?
- b) According to the model, what would be the GDP per capita of a country with a corruption score of 31? Round your answer to the nearest dollar.
- c) A GDP per capita of \$14,000 corresponds to what corruption score, according to the model? Round your answer to the nearest whole number.

- 10) The height and weight of adults can be related by the equation  $y = 50.3x - 140$  where  $x$  is height in feet and  $y$  is weight in pounds.



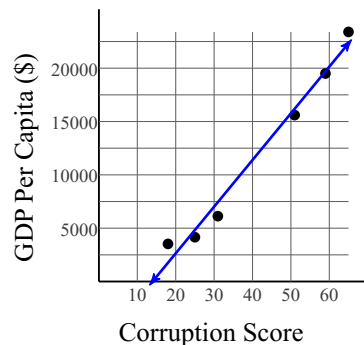
- a) What does the slope of the line represent?
- b) Using this model, what would be the weight of someone who is 5.7 ft tall? Round your answer to the nearest tenth.
- c) What height corresponds to a weight of 110 pounds? Round your answer to the nearest hundredth.

- 11) There is a close relationship between the air pressure inside a hurricane and its maximum sustained wind speed:  $y = -1.29x + 1320$  where  $x$  is the air pressure in millibars (kPa) and  $y$  is the wind speed in knots (nautical miles per hour).



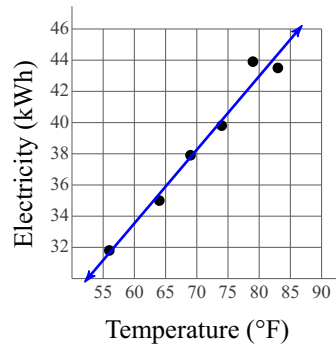
- a) What does the slope of the line represent?
- b) Using the model, what would be the wind speed of a hurricane with an air pressure of 966 kPa? Round your answer to the nearest knot.
- c) The model indicates that a wind speed of 58 knots is associated with what air pressure? Round your answer to the nearest millibar.

- 12) Economists have found that the amount of corruption in a country's government is correlated to the gross domestic product (GDP) per capita of that country. This can be modeled by  $y = 438x - 6110$  where  $x$  is the corruption score and  $y$  is GDP per capita in dollars. Corruption scores range from 0 to 100 with 0 being highly corrupt and 100 being least corrupt.



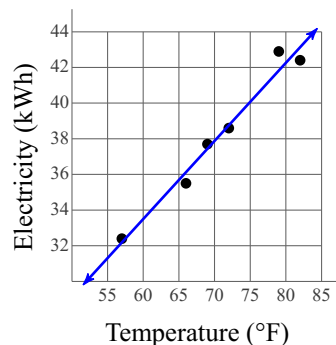
- a) What does the slope of the line represent?
- b) According to the model, what would be the GDP per capita of a country with a corruption score of 44? Round your answer to the nearest dollar.
- c) A GDP per capita of \$10,000 corresponds to what corruption score, according to the model? Round your answer to the nearest whole number.

- 13) The average amount of electricity consumed by a household in a day is strongly correlated to the average daily temperature for that day. This relationship is given by  $y = 0.472x + 5.23$  where  $x$  is the temperature in  $^{\circ}\text{F}$  and  $y$  is the amount of electricity consumed in kilowatt-hours (kWh).



- What does the slope of the line represent?
- Using the model, how much electricity would be consumed if the average daily temperature was  $61^{\circ}\text{F}$ ? Round your answer to the nearest kilowatt-hour.
- What temperature would it need to reach in order for 39 kWh to be consumed? Round your answer to the nearest degree.

- 14) The average amount of electricity consumed by a household in a day is strongly correlated to the average daily temperature for that day. This relationship is given by  $y = 0.438x + 7.22$  where  $x$  is the temperature in  $^{\circ}\text{F}$  and  $y$  is the amount of electricity consumed in kilowatt-hours (kWh).



- What does the slope of the line represent?
- Using the model, how much electricity would be consumed if the average daily temperature was  $60^{\circ}\text{F}$ ? Round your answer to the nearest kilowatt-hour.
- What temperature would it need to reach in order for 40 kWh to be consumed? Round your answer to the nearest degree.